# COMMISSION ON NATIVE CHILDREN HAWAII REGIONAL HEARING

FORGING A BETTER WORLD FOR YOUTH







# **Opportunity Youth Realities**

#### **ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL BURDENS**

Nationally, after ~14 yrs, compared to young people who experienced youth disconnection, those who remained connected:









In Hawai'i, a 2012 seminal study estimated lifetime taxpayer burden and social burden for each OY at

### \$15.7B lifetime burden

\$3.7B taxpayer lifetime burden (\$305 mil/yr)

\$12B social lifetime burden (\$817 mil/yr)

# Hawai'i youth vulnerability indicators

#### **POVERTY**

Percent of total population of DOE K- 12 students whose family incomes qualify for free and reducedprice lunch (SY15-16)

13.8% of 18-24 year old's in Honolulu County in poverty (2013-2017)

54% Kailua

50% Kahuku

49% Castle

29% Kalaheo

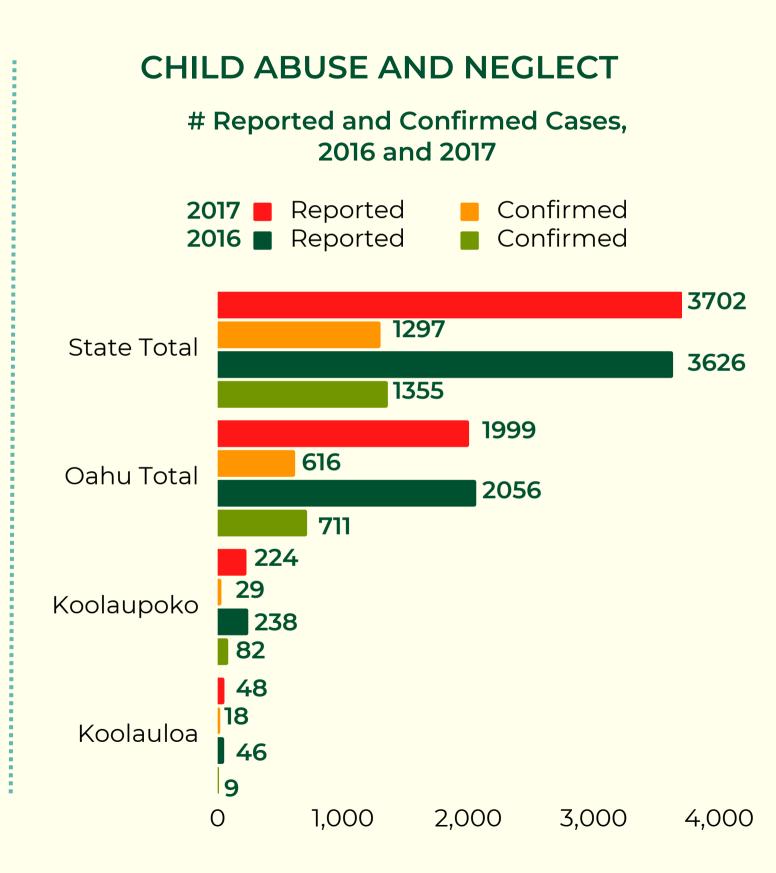
#### HIGH SCHOOL DROP OUTS

Percent of 8th graders who graduated high school on time in 2014

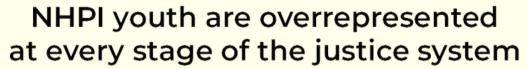
78% of DOE students in Koʻolau region graduated high school on-time in SY14-15

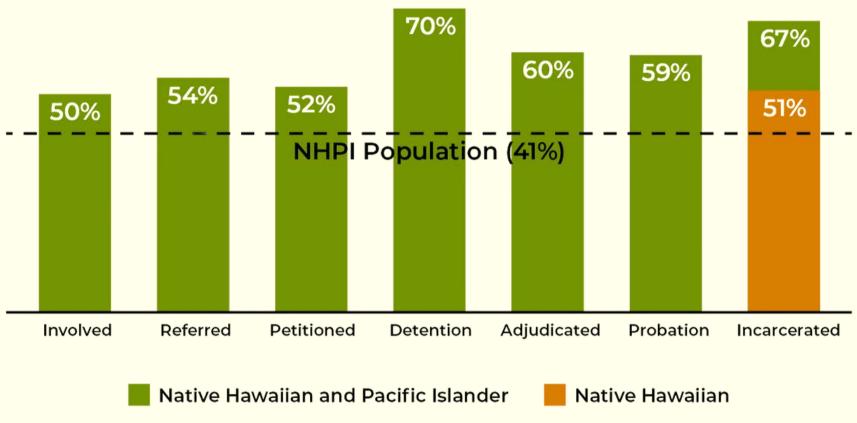
51% Castle-Kahuku

41% Kailua-Kalaheo



## **Our Challenges**



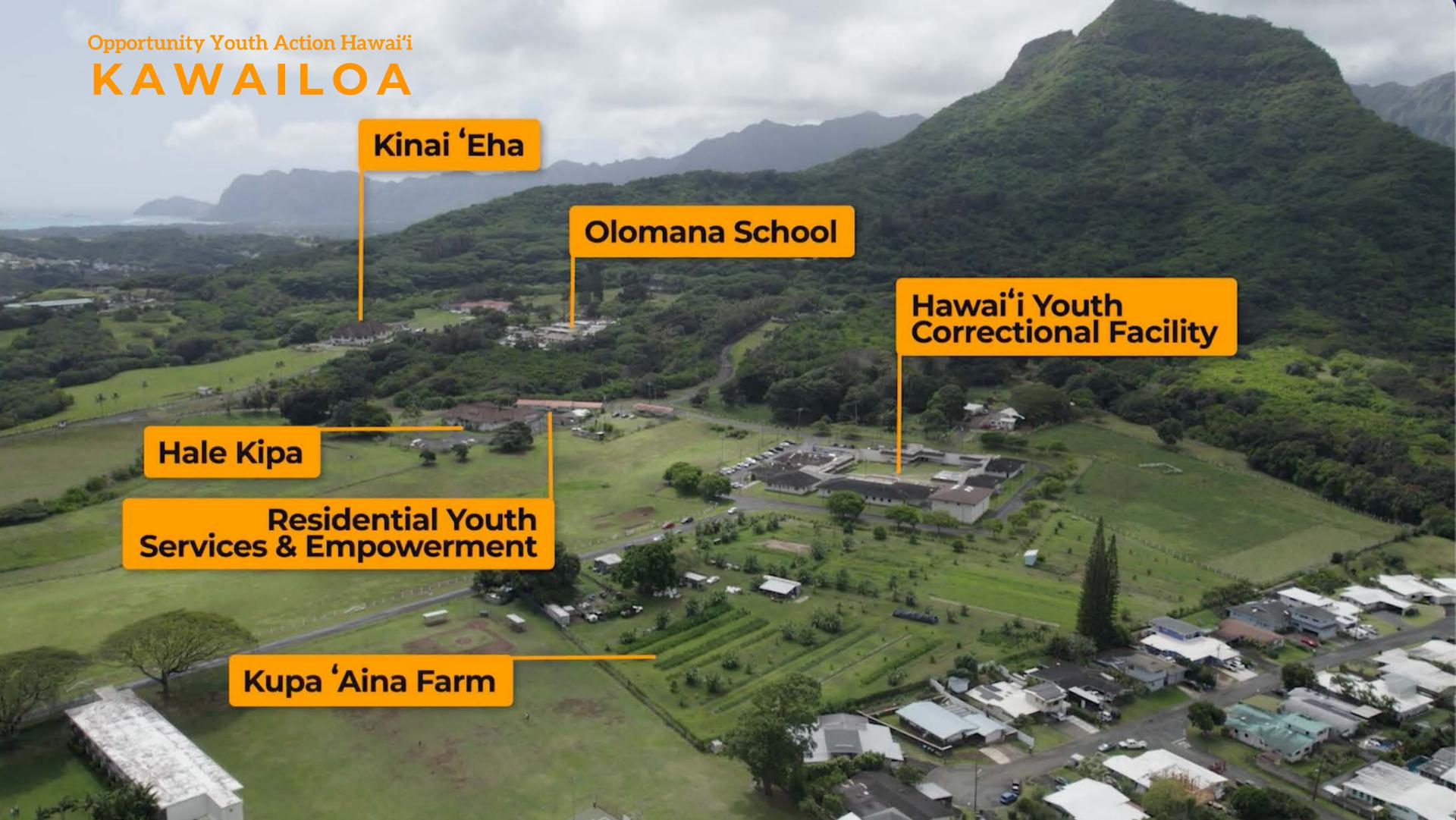


#### **HOMELESSNESS**

- In 2016, ~293 18-24 year-olds were homeless.
- A 2017 survey revealed 48% of respondents <u>between 18-24 year</u> <u>old's had their first homeless experience at 14 years old.</u>
  - <u>Top reasons</u> (in order) for homelessness: lots of arguments at home, lifestyle choice, being kicked out, and disagreeing with rules at home.

#### **JUVENILE ARREST RATES**

A 2018 Hawai'i study found 48% of respondents who were homeless had experienced the juvenile justice system





## Our Pu'uhonua Goal

As a youth-community sanctuary, OYAH nurtures growth and leadership among Hawai'i's most vulnerable youth population. We choose healing over punishment, aim to change mindsets and systems, and provide young people, families, and communities with pathways for self-sufficiency, racial equity, and healthy lives.

2020

OYAH was established in

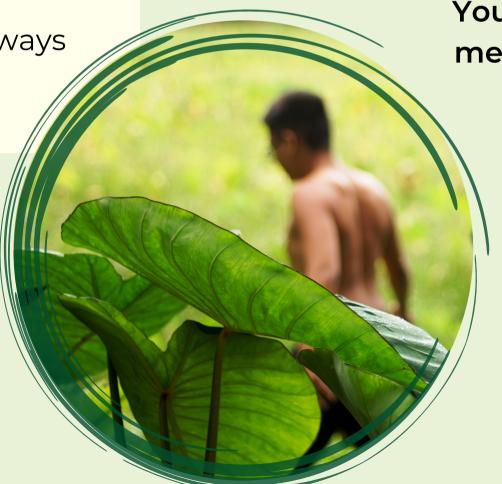
300

Youth and family members served annually

82%

Since 2012, Hawai'i has reduced the incarcerated youth population by

Opportunity Youth Action Hawai'i KAWAILOA





"From when I was born until I was 15 my only opportunity was to try and survive – I couldn't focus on school, I couldn't focus on friends, I could only focus on okay, when is my next meal... Now I know I can control my future. I have the tools: I have a great support system, good friends, good family."

M. Morales



## Recommendations

- Promote and resource
   Indigenous, community-based
   1) leadership, 2) organizations, 3)
   partnerships and 4) solutions
- Support public and private partnerships at the local level
- Fund program innovations rooted in culture and ancestral knowledge
- Mandate cross-system data sharing to to increase equity for BIPOC communities
- Utilize cultural measures of success — sense of place, belonging, meaning, purpose

